

Table of Contents

Executive Summary	ix
Note to Readers	xvi
Boston Neighborhoods	xxi
Demographics	1
Population Characteristics.....	2
Population Density.....	5
Place of Birth.....	6
Countries of Origin.....	6
Languages Spoken at Home.....	6
Socioeconomic Characteristics	11
Poverty and Income.....	12
Education.....	14
Unemployment	15
Labor Force Participation	15
Food Stamps	17
Foreclosures.....	18
Homelessness	20
Community Assets	27
Voting Behavior.....	28
Neighborhood Cohesion.....	28
Crime	33
Liquor License Map.....	35
Tobacco Permits and Violations Map	36
Asset Maps	37
Access to Health Care	47
Health Care Coverage.....	48
Primary Care.....	50
Dental Care	51
Selected Health Care Facilities Map	53
Environmental Health	59
Lead.....	60
Air quality	62
Health Behaviors	67
Physical Activity.....	68
Dietary Habits.....	70
Alcohol Consumption	72
Smoking.....	73
Natality and Infant Mortality	81
Births.....	83
Method of Delivery	86
Adequate Prenatal Care.....	87
Low Birthweight Births	87
Preterm Births	91
Infant Mortality	94

WIC Participation.....	98
Breastfeeding.....	99
Sexual Health.....	107
Behaviors.....	108
HIV.....	115
AIDS.....	118
Chlamydia.....	120
Gonorrhea.....	123
Syphilis.....	126
Infectious Diseases.....	139
Hepatitis B and C.....	140
Pertussis.....	144
Salmonella.....	147
Tuberculosis.....	150
Injury.....	159
Emergency Department Visits.....	160
Falls.....	162
Motor Vehicle Accidents.....	163
Mental Health.....	167
Self-reported Experiences.....	168
Suicide.....	175
Treatment Based on Race.....	177
Substance Abuse.....	183
Treatment.....	184
Hospitalizations.....	185
Mortality.....	186
Violence.....	193
Self-reported Experiences.....	194
Assaults.....	199
Homicide.....	201
Unarmed Fights.....	203
Chronic Diseases.....	211
Self-reported Health Status.....	212
Asthma.....	213
Diabetes.....	219
Heart Disease.....	225
Hypertension.....	228
Overweight/Obesity.....	231
Cancer.....	245
Breast Cancer.....	246
Cervical Cancer.....	250
Colorectal Cancer.....	254
Lung Cancer.....	258
Ovarian Cancer.....	261
Prostate Cancer.....	263
Cancer Mortality.....	267

Mortality	279
Life Expectancy and Mortality Rates	280
Leading Causes of Mortality	282
Diabetes.....	288
Heart Disease	290
Injury	292
Technical Notes	299
Data Sources and Limitations	304
Glossary	306